

CURRICULUM VITAE

HERMANN FRANZ JOHANN SCHMITT

(current as of October 2021)

German contact details

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E-mail	hermann.schmitt@mzes.uni-mannheim.de
Born	November 2, 1952 in Neustadt an der Haardt
Citizenship	German & European Union
Professional Status	Emeritus Professor, Faculty of Humanities, University of Manchester, UK & Research Fellow at the MZES, University of Mannheim, Germany
Distinctions	Honorary doctorate, Aristotele University Thessaloniki, Greece (February 2018); Emeritus Professor, University of Manchester, England (January 2018); Honorarprofessor, University of Mannheim, Germany (May 2012);

DEGREES

2008	<i>venia legendi</i> in Political Science, University of Mannheim
2001	<i>venia legendi</i> in Political Science, Free University of Berlin
1986	Doctor of Social Sciences (Dr. sc. pol.), University of Duisburg
1978	<i>Staatsexamen</i> in Political Science and German, University of Mannheim
1972	<i>Abitur</i>

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

2011-17	Professor in Electoral Politics, University of Manchester
2008	Visiting Professor, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid (April)
2007	Visiting Professor, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary (January to March)
2005	Visiting Professor, <i>Institute for Advanced Studies</i> , Vienna, Austria (October)

- 2003** Visiting Research Fellow, *Research School for the Social Sciences*, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia (February and March)
- 2002-9** Director, Dokumentations- und Forschungsschwerpunkt Parteien und Wahlen in Europa am *Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung*, University of Mannheim
- 2000-1** Visiting Professor, *Institut d'Études Politiques*, Paris, France (November to February)
- 1996-7** Visiting Professor, *Department of Political Science*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA (September to May)
- 1994-8** Director, *Zentrum für Europäische Umfrageanalysen und Studien (ZEUS)*, University of Mannheim
- 1991 –** Research Fellow, *Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung*, University of Mannheim
- 1987-90** Head of Research at the *Zentrum für Europäische Umfrageanalysen und Studien (ZEUS)* and Project Director at the *Europa-Institut* of the University of Mannheim
- 1982-6** Lecturer for Social Research Methods and Statistics, University of Duisburg
- 1978-81** Research Assistant at the *Institut für Sozialwissenschaften*, University of Mannheim

RESEARCH GRANTS AND OTHER EXTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDS

- 2020** 0,9 mio. € awarded by the Federal Ministry for Education and Research (together with Daniela Braun) for a collaborative project on “Friends and Foes of the EU” which involves coding and analysing the Euromanifestos, analysing EU-wide post-electoral voter survey data, and analysing the new social media communication at the occasion of the European Parliament election in May 2019.
- 2019** 190.500 € awarded by the Volkswagen Stiftung for conducting an EU-wide post-electoral voter survey at the occasion of the European Parliament election in May 2019.
- 2015** 14.500 € awarded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation (12,000) and the Mercator Foundation (2,500) for convening the Final Conference of the 2014 European Election Study in November 2015 in Mannheim.
- 2014** 0.3 mio € awarded by the H2020 programme of the European Commission for conducting the Euromanifestos 2014 study (as a part of the EUENGAGE project funded in that framework)
- 2013-17** 3 mio £ awarded by the ESRC for conducting the British Election Study 2015/7 (PI Ed Fieldhouse)
- 2013** 0.6 mio € awarded by a consortium of four private foundations led by the *Volkswagen-Stiftung* (Hannover) and including in addition, the *Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian* (Lisboa), the *Mercator Stiftung* (Duisburg), and the *Riksbankens*

- Jubileumsfond* (Stockholm), for conducting a post-electoral representative survey in the framework of the European Election Study 2014.
- 2011** 18.600 € awarded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation, Cologne, for convening the second Plenary Conference of the Comparative Candidate Survey.
- 2009** 0.4 mio € awarded by the European Commission for the Mannheim component of the Marie Curie Initial Training Network (ITN) in Electoral Democracy
- 2008** 0.6 mio € awarded by the European Commission for the COST Action “The True European Voter: A Strategy for Analysing the Prospects of Electoral Democracy that Includes the West, the South and the East of the Continent”.
- 2008** 60.000 € awarded by the European Commission for the Integrated Project “Euro-Polis: A Deliberate Polity Making Project” within the 7th Framework Programme.
- 2007** 0.2 Mio. € by the European Commission and other sources for the collection and coding of the party programmes issued at the occasion of the 2009 election to the European Parliament (the 2009 Euromanifesto Study) and for supporting the European Election Study 2009.
- 2006** 16.000 € awarded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation, Cologne, for convening the Kick-Off Conference of the Comparative Candidate Survey.
- 2005** 15.000 € awarded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* for the German Candidate Survey 2005 (co-applicant; Thomas Zittel was the principal applicant).
- 10.000 € awarded by the European Commission for the Integrated Project “Integrated and United? A Quest for Citizenship in an Ever Closer Europe (IntUne) within the 6th Framework Programme.
- 2004** 0.2 million € awarded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* for extending the Euromanifesto analysis to the 2004 EP election.
- 2002** 6.800 € awarded by the *Amsterdam School of Communication Research (ASCoR)*, University of Amsterdam, in support of a mail-back survey among candidates standing for office in the German federal election of 2002 within the *Deutsche Wahlstudie (DWS)*.
- 52.700 € awarded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* to administer a post-election telephone survey – carrying i.a. the CSES II module – in Germany after the federal election of 2002 (co-applicant; Bernhard Wessels was the principal applicant).
- 14.000 € awarded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation for convening an authors’ conference for the volume „Political Leaders and Democratic Elections“, which took place in October 2002 at the MZES in Mannheim.
- 35.000 € from the MZES, the *Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung*, Cologne, and the *Fritz Thyssen Stiftung*, Cologne, to administer a representative mass survey – carrying i.a. the CSES II module – in France between the presidential and the parliamentary elections of 2002 (with Thomas Gschwend).
- 2001** 0.5 mio. DM awarded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* to analyse the content of Euro-Manifestos of political parties. This project was a part of the European Election Study of 1999.

- 1997** *3 mio. DM* awarded by the *European Commission* for the setting up of a research network on “Political Representation in Europe” under the Training and Mobility of Researchers (TMR) Programme.
- 1994** *0,5 mio. DM* awarded by the *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* to study issue voting in the European Parliament elections of 1994 (with Franz U. Pappi).
- 1989** *0,2 mio. DM* awarded by a consortium of European mass media organisations to study electoral mobilisation in the European Parliament elections of 1989.
- 1987-98** *6,3 mio. DM* raised for the *Zentrum für Europäische Umfrageanalysen und Studien* (ZEUS). On behalf of the European Commission, this institute developed a comprehensive Eurobarometer data-base for both survey data and question wordings; counselled the European Commission on questions regarding survey design, analysis, and presentation of results; elaborated some 100 secondary analyses of Eurobarometer data.

RESEARCH GROUPS

- 2018-** *Member* of the leadership team of the European Election Study (EES), with Sara Hobolt, Wouter van der Brug and Sebastian Popa.
- 2013-17** Member of the leadership team of the British Election Study (BES) with Edward Fieldhouse, Geoffrey Evans, and Cees van der Eijk.
- 2011-16** *Chair* of the Board of the European Election Study Association (EES-A)
- 2009-14** *Chair* of the Management Committee of the COST Action “The True European Voter.”
- 2009-13** *Member* of the Steering Committee of the Marie Currie Initial Training Network in “Electoral Democracy” awarded by the European Union within the 7th Framework Programme.
- 2008-11** *Member* of the Steering Committee of the Design Infrastructure Project “Providing an Infrastructure for Research into Electoral Democracy in the European Union” (PIREDEU) awarded by the European Union within the 7th Framework Programme.
- Member* of the Integrated Project “EuroPolis: A Deliberate Polity Making Project” awarded by the European Union within the 7th Framework Programme.
- 2006-** Initiator, later Chair, of the board of the “Comparative Candidate Survey” (CCS). Two plenary conference of the project were funded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation. It convenes colleagues from some 50 countries for a comparative study of parliamentary candidates of political parties – their social background, political career, campaign activities and styles, political orientations, and democracy evaluations.
- 2005-9** *Member* of the *IntUne* Integrated Project. The project was funded by the European Commission, under the 6th Framework Programme. Investigating the prospects of legitimate European Union governance, it convened an international team of about 100 researchers from some 30 universities.

- 2004-8** *Member of the CONNEX Network of Excellence. The network was funded by the European Commission, under the 6th Framework Programme. It addressed the phenomenon of multi-level governance in the European Union.*
- 2002-** *Director, later co-director, of the Euromanifestos Project. Initially funded by the German Science Foundation, later by the European Commission, later by the German Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF). The purpose of the study is to content-analyse the manifestos of political parties which are issued at the occasion of elections to the European Parliament. See for details <http://www.ees-homepage.net>*
- 2000-9** *Member of the Political Leaders and Democratic Elections Research Group (together with Bernt Aardal, Kees Aarts, Tanja Binder, André Blais, Elisabeth Gidengil, Sören Holmberg, Francesco Llera, Ian MacAllister, Neil Nevitte, Henrik Oskarsson, Alfredo Retordillo, Martin Wattenberg). The Project aimed at assessing, in longitudinal and cross-national comparative perspective, the impact of political leaders on vote choices in general elections.*
- 1998-2002** *Co-ordinator of the research network Political Representation and Party Choice in the European Union. Funded by the European Commission, this TMR network linked 12 West European institutes who exchanged some of their doctoral students and post-doctoral researchers. About 50 young scholars and associates from 10 European countries co-operated in the network which produced, over and above a lively network, a sizeable number of monographs (mainly dissertations) and edited volumes in the subject area.*
- 1996-2000** *Co-ordinator of the initiative for a German National Election Study. Members were Jürgen Falter (Mainz), Oscar Gabriel (Stuttgart), Wolfgang Jagodzinski (Köln), Matthias Jung (Mannheim), Max Kaase (Berlin), Hans-Dieter Klingemann (Berlin), Ekkehard Mochmann (Köln), Peter Mohler (Mannheim), Franz Urban Pappi (Mannheim), Hans Rattinger (Bamberg) und Bernhard Weßels (Berlin).*
- 1993-2009** *Member of the Planning Committee of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES). Together with Bernhard Wessels, I prepared the rationale and questionnaire draft for the 3rd round of studies. In 2000, the CSES was given the APSA Comparative Section Data Prize.*
- 1989-1993** *Member of the research group Attitudes Toward Democratic Politics within the research programme Beliefs in Government (BIG) sponsored by the ESF.*
- 1987-2016** *Co-ordinator of the European Elections Study research group (EES) – in different roles and functions.*

LECTURES, SEMINARS, COLLOQUIA

- Fall 2018** Democracy in the European Union. 3rd year undergraduate seminar. University of Mannheim.
- Fall 2017** Democracy in the European Union. 3rd year undergraduate seminar. University of Mannheim.
- Spring 2017** Democracy in the European Union. Post-graduate seminar. University of Manchester.

Fall 2016	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate seminar. University of Mannheim.
Spring 2016	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate lecture and tutorials. University of Manchester.
Fall 2015	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate seminar. University of Mannheim.
Spring 2015	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate lecture and tutorials. University of Manchester.
Spring 2014	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate seminar. University of Mannheim.
Fall 2012	Democracy in the European Union. 3 rd year undergraduate lecture and tutorials. University of Manchester.
Spring 2012	Dissertation Research Design. Seminars in the MA curriculum, University of Manchester.
Fall 2011	Advanced Research in Politics. Lecture in the MA curriculum, University of Manchester.
Fall 2010	Euromanifestos. Hauptseminar for BA students at the University of Mannheim.
Spring 2010	Ideological Polarisation and Democratic Governance. Hauptseminar for BA students at the University of Mannheim.
Fall 2009	European Parliament elections and EU democracy. Hauptseminar for BA students at the University of Mannheim.
Spring 2009	Ideological Polarisation and Democratic Governance. Hauptseminar for BA students at the University of Mannheim.
	Social Science Data Sources – An Introduction. MA seminar at the University of Mannheim (together with Franz Kraus, Franz Rothenbacher and Jean Marie Jungblut).
Fall 2008	Multi-Level Electoral Systems. Hauptseminar for BA students at the University of Mannheim.
Spring 2008	Social Science Data Sources – An Introduction. MA seminar at the University of Mannheim (together with Franz Kraus, Franz Rothenbacher and Jean Marie Jungblut).
April 2008	Second Order Elections. MA seminar taught at the Political Science Department of the Universita Autonoma de Madrid (one week).
Fall 2007	EU Democracy. MA seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
Spring 2007	Voting Behaviour and Representative Democracy. MA seminar taught at the CEU Budapest.
	EU Democracy. PhD seminar taught at the CEU Budapest.

- Summer 2006** Parties and Elections in the Multi-level System of the European Union. Hauptseminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Fall 2005** Empirical Research into European Integration. PhD seminar taught at the Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna.
- Summer 2005** Political Parties and Elections in France and Germany. *Hauptseminar* taught at the Free University of Berlin.
- Summer 2004** The European Parliament election of 2004. *Hauptseminar* taught at the Free University of Berlin.
- The European Parliament election of 2003. *Tutorial* for advanced students taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Summer 2003** Political Representation in Europe. Seminar taught in the graduate school of the political science department, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Bellaterra, Spain (May).
- Summer 2002** Opinion formation and interest representation in the European Union. *Hauptseminar* taught at the Free University of Berlin.
- Winter 2001/2** Voting, Representation and Democracy in Europe. Postgraduate seminar taught at the *Institut d'Etudes Politiques* in Paris (November to January).
- Summer 2000** Parties and Voters. Postgraduate seminar taught at the ECPR Summer School on Political Parties, University of Keele, England, September 12-24.
- Summer 1999** Cross-National Comparative Research Into Electoral Behaviour and Political Representation. Postgraduate seminar taught at the Oslo Summer School in Comparative Social Science Studies, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Oslo, August 9-13.
- The German party system. Seminar taught at the Free University of Berlin.
- Winter 1998/99** Electoral research. Seminar taught at the Free University of Berlin.
- Winter 1997/98** Representation and communication. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim (with Andrea Römmele).
- Spring 1997** Political Party Systems and Elections in Europe. Seminar for graduate students. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Politics and Society in Modern Germany. Seminar for undergraduates taught at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Fall 1996** Political Party Systems and Elections in Europe. Seminar for undergraduates taught at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Winter 1995/96** Issues, voters and media. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim (with Peter Schrott).
- Summer 1994** The European Parliament elections of 1994. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Winter 1991/92** Parties and elections in Scandinavia. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.

- Winter 1990/91** Party competition in Western Europe. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Winter 1989/90** Cross-national comparative analyses of electoral behaviour. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Summer 1989** The European Parliament election of 1989. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim (with Oskar Niedermayer).
- Winter 1988/89** The German party system: Stability and change. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim.
- Summer 1986** Collecting and analysing social science data (I). Introductory lecture given at the University of Duisburg.
- Social science methods. Lecture (plus lab) given at the University of Duisburg.
- Telephone surveys: methodological problems. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Electoral research: problems and perspectives. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Winter 1985/86** Introduction to political science: the prerequisites for a left majority in parliament. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann and Heidrun Abromeit).
- Summer 1985** Parties and political participation. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political Sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann and Leo Kißler).
- Winter 1984/85** Politics in the region. Research Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Parties and political participation. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann and Karlheinz Reif).
- Summer 1984** Collecting and analysing social science data (I). Introductory Lecture given at the University of Duisburg.
- Social science methods. Lecture (plus lab) given at the University of Duisburg.
- Politics in the region. Research seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Electoral research: empirical analyses of the 1983 Bundestagswahl. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann and Peter Reichel).
- Winter 1983/84** Collecting and analysing social science data (II). Introductory lecture given at the University of Duisburg.

- Politics in the region. Research Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Electoral research: Research questions and explanatory models. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann).
- Summer 1983** SPSS: Statistical Package for Social Sciences. Lecture (plus lab) given at the University of Duisburg.
- Collecting and analysing social science data (I). Introductory lecture given at the University of Duisburg.
- Social Science Methods. Lecture (plus lab) given at the University of Duisburg.
- The methodology of comparative politics. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Classics of the sociology of parties: the party systems perspective. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Political sociology. Colloquium at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann).
- Winter 1982/83** Collecting and analysing social science data (II). Introductory Lecture given at the University of Duisburg.
- Development and Change of the German Greens. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Classics of the sociology of parties: the party from within. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg.
- Politics at the Ruhr. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann).
- Summer 1982** The Greens. Seminar taught at the *Fachhochschule des Bundes für Öffentliche Verwaltung*, Mannheim.
- New developments in political participation research. Seminar taught at the University of Duisburg (with Ulrich v. Alemann and Hans J. Hummell).
- Summer 1979** Interests groups. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim (with Karlheinz Reif).
- Winter 1978/79** The political system of the European Community. Seminar taught at the University of Mannheim (with Oskar Niedermayer).

INVOLVEMENT IN DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

- Rosa M. Navarete Martín, Mannheim. “The Left Right Dimension”. Completed in 2019. I was the mentor.
- Katharina Winkler, Vienna. “Politische Performanz und Parteienwettbewerb: Der strategische Einsatz des Record im Wahlkampf der Parteien.” Completed in 2019. I was one of two external examiners, the other was Franz Pappi.
- Stefano Camatarri, Milan. “Voting against? Toward a comprehensive framework for the assessment of protest voting in Europe.” Completed in 2017. I was one of two external examiners, the other was Cees van der Eijk.
- Ilke Toygür, Madrid. “The Changing Relevance of Europe in Times of Crisis. Parties, Party Systems and Voting.” Completed in 2016. I was a co-director (together with José Ramón Montero and Ignacio Molina A. de Cienfuegos)
- Constanza Sanhueza, Mannheim “Political Representation of Immigrants”. Completed in 2015. I was the mentor.
- Eduardo Olivares Concha, Manchester “Assessing Party System Institutionalization”. Completed in 2015. I was the co-director (together with Jane Green).
- Eva H. Onudottir, Mannheim “Democracy At Work.” Completed in 2015. I was the mentor.
- Seppe Verheyen, Dublin “The Available Voter”. Completed in 2014. The promoter was Michael Marsh. I was the external examiner.
- Federico Vegetti, Mannheim “Causes and Consequences of Ideological Polarization”. Completed in 2014. I was the mentor.
- Alberto Sanz, Madrid “Horizontal Split Ticket Voting”. Completed in 2013. I was the co-director.
- Andrija Henjak, CEU “Socio-Economic Change, Political Cleavages, and the Emergence of New Parties.” Completed in 2009. The promoter was Gabor Toka, I was an external examiner.
- Angelika Scheuer, Amsterdam “EU Attitudes”. Completed. The promoter was Cees van der Eijk, I was the external examiner.
- Mercedes Mateo Diaz, Louvain “Critical Masses. Female Representation in National Parliaments”. Completed. The promoters were Lieven Dewinter and André Frogner. I was an external examiner.
- Karin Gilland, Dublin “Political Representation in the European Union”. Completed. The promoter was Michael Marsh. I was the external examiner.

PUBLICATIONS (in chronological order)

a. Books

Fieldhouse, Edward, Jane Green, Geoff Evans, Jon Mellon, Chris Prosser, Hermann Schmitt and Cees van der Eijk. 2020. *Electoral shocks. The volatile voter in a turbulent world*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [4]

Schmitt, Hermann. 2001. *Politische Repräsentation in Europa. Eine empirische Studie zur Interessenvermittlung durch allgemeine Wahlen*. Frankfurt: Campus. [3]

Schmitt, Hermann. 1987. *Das Parteiensystem der Bundesrepublik. Eine Einführung aus politiksoziologischer Perspektive*. Hagen: Fernuniversität. [2]

Schmitt, Hermann. 1987. *Neue Politik in alten Parteien*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag. [1]

Edited Volumes

Schmitt, Hermann, Paolo Segatti and Cees van der Eijk, eds. 2021. *Consequences of Context. How the Social, Political and Economic Environment Affects Voting*. London: ECPR Press [17]

De Winter, Lieven, Rune Karlsen and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2020. *Parliamentary Candidates Between Voters and Parties. A Comparative Perspective*. London: Routledge. [16]

Rohrschneider, Robert and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2016. *Economic Crisis and Institutional Innovation*. Special Issue of *Electoral Studies*. [Vol 44, Issue 5] [15]

Schmitt, Hermann Schmitt and Eftichia Teperoglou, eds. 2015. *The 2014 European Parliament Election in Southern Europe*. Special Issue of *South European Society and Politics* (20/3). This special issue was re-published in 2016, under the same editorship and title, by Routledge. [14]

Aarts, Kees, André Blais, and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2011. *Political Leaders and Democratic Elections. A Nine Nation-Study into the Changing and Variable Effect of Leader Evaluations on the Vote*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. A paperback version of that book is published in 2013. [13]

Schmitt, Hermann, ed. 2010. *European Parliament Elections After Eastern Enlargement*. London: Routledge (first published in 2009 as a special issue of the *Journal of European Integration* [Vol 31: 5]). [12]

Van der Eijk, Cees and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2008. *Multi-Level Electoral Systems*. Mannheim: University of Mannheim [CONNEX Report Series No. 4]. [11]

De Vreese, Claes and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2007. *A European Public Sphere?* Mannheim: University of Mannheim [CONNEX Report Series No. 2]. [10]

Marsh, Michael, Slava Mihaylow and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2006. *European Elections after Eastern Enlargement. Preliminary Results from the European Election Study 2004*. Mannheim: University of Mannheim [CONNEX Report Series No. 1]. [9]

Niedermayer, Oskar and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 2005. *Die Europawahl 2004*. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften. [8]

Schmitt, Hermann and Jacques Thomassen, eds. 1999. *Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [7]

- König, Thomas, Elmar Rieger and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 1998. *Europa der Bürger*. [Mannheimer Jahrbuch für Europäische Sozialforschung Bd. 3]. Frankfurt: Campus. [6]
- König, Thomas, Elmar Rieger and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 1996. *Das europäische Mehrebenensystem*. [Mannheimer Jahrbuch für Europäische Sozialforschung Bd. 1]. Frankfurt: Campus. [5]
- Pappi, Franz U. and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 1994. *Parteien, Parlamente und Wahlen in Skandinavien*. Frankfurt: Campus. [4]
- Niedermayer, Oskar and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 1994. *Wahlen und Europäische Einigung*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag. [3]
- Schmitt, Hermann and Renato Mannheimer, eds. 1991. *The European Elections of 1989*. Dordrecht: Kluwer [special issue of the *European Journal of Political Research* (Vol. 19,1)]. [2]
- Niedermayer, Oskar, Karlheinz Reif and Hermann Schmitt, eds. 1987. *Neumitglieder in der SPD*. Neustadt: Verlag Neue Pfälzer Post. [1]

b. Data Editions

- Schmitt, Hermann, Eva Heida Önnudottir et al. (2021). The True European Voter. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5054 Data file Version 1.0.0, <https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13601> [18]
- Schmitt, Hermann, Daniela Braun, et al. (2020). European Parliament Elections – Euromanifesto Study (Documents). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5163 [17]
- Schmitt, Hermann; Hobolt, Sara B.; Brug, Wouter van der, Popa, Sebastian A. (2019): *European Parliament Election Study 2019: Voter Study, Post-Election Survey*. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7581 Data file Version 1.0.0, doi:10.4232/1.13473 [16]
- Schmitt, Hermann; Braun, Daniela; Popa, Sebastian Adrian; Mikhaylov, Slava; Dwinger, Felix (2016). *European Parliament Election Study 2014, Euromanifesto Study*. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5162 Data file Version 1.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.5162](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.5162) [15]
- Braun, Daniela, Hermann Schmitt et al. 2017. *The Euromanifestos 1979- 2014*. Cologne: GESIS Data Archive. [15]
- Schmitt, Hermann; Hobolt, Sara B.; Popa, Sebastian A.; Teperoglou, Eftichia; European Parliament, Directorate-General for Communication, Public Monitoring Unit (2016): *European Parliament Election Study 2014, Voter Study, First Post-Election Survey*. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5160 Data file Version 4.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.12628](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.12628) [14]
- Braun, Daniela, Slava Mikhaylov and Hermann Schmitt. 2010. *The Euromanifestos 2009*. Florence: EUI (PIREDEU data centre). [13]
- Züll, Conny, Evi Scholz und Hermann Schmitt. 2010. *Kategorienschema für die Verkodung von Assoziationen mit den politischen Richtungsbegriffen „links“ und „rechts“*. Mannheim: GESIS and MZES. [12]
- Schmitt, Hermann, P. Matthew Loveless, Daniela Braun and Sascha Adam, together with Günther Ogris (Austria), Marc Swyngedouw and Lieven Dewinter (Belgium), James Tilley (Britain) and John Garry (Northern Ireland), Bambos Papageorgiou (Cyprus), Lukas Linek (Czech Republic), Jorgen Goul Andersen (Denmark), Alan Sikk and Vello Pettai (Estonia), Mikko Maatila and Tapio Raunio (Finland), Pascal Perrineau and Bruno Cautres (France), Andreas Wüst (Germany), Ilias Nikolakopoulos and Eftichia Teperoglou (Greece), Gabor Toka (Hungary), Renato Mannheimer

- and Roberto Biorcio (Italy), Michael Marsh (Ireland), Ilze Koroleva (Latvia), Algis Krupavicius (Lithuania), Patrick Dumont (Luxembourg), Cees van der Eijk (the Netherlands), Radoslaw Markowski (Poland), Pedro Magalães (Portugal), Olga Gyrfasova (Slovakia), Niko Tos (Slovenia), Juan Diez Nicolas (Spain), and Sören Holmberg (Sweden). 2009. *European Election Study 2004 – Design, Implementation and Results. 2nd edition*. Mannheim: MZES [available from www.ees-homepage.net]. [11]
- Schmitt, Hermann and Andreas M. Wüst. 2007. *The Euromanifestos Data, 1979-2004*. Cologne: Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung. [10]
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