

Web appendix for:

Schulze, Kai and Tosun, Jale (2013). External dimensions of European environmental policy: An analysis of environmental treaty ratification by third states. *European Journal of Political Research*, doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12011

Table A4. Event history analysis of the determinants of MEA ratification, additional results

	(A8)	(A9)	(A10)	(A11)	(A12)	(A13)
EU ASPIRATION	0.844*** (0.285)	0.758*** (0.288)	0.734** (0.290)	0.737** (0.288)	0.759*** (0.287)	0.725** (0.292)
EU MARKETS	0.020** (0.008)	0.019** (0.008)	0.018** (0.008)	0.019** (0.008)	0.019** (0.008)	0.018** (0.008)
EU AID	0.014* (0.007)	0.014** (0.007)	0.015** (0.007)	0.015** (0.007)	0.014** (0.007)	0.015** (0.007)
TRADE SALIENCE	0.002 (0.005)	0.003 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)
FDI STOCK	0.009*** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)
COMMUNICATION	0.002 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)
PROXIMITY	0.167 (0.131)	0.201 (0.133)	0.205 (0.135)	0.202 (0.134)	0.203 (0.133)	0.203 (0.135)
CIVIL LIBERTIES	0.290*** (0.098)	0.297*** (0.101)	0.296*** (0.103)	0.289*** (0.102)	0.296*** (0.101)	0.292*** (0.103)
POPULATION	-0.130 (0.142)	-0.117 (0.149)	-0.134 (0.153)	-0.129 (0.150)	-0.116 (0.148)	-0.140 (0.154)
POPENSITY	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)
YEAR	-0.174*** (0.036)	-0.161*** (0.034)	-0.163*** (0.035)	-0.162*** (0.034)	-0.163*** (0.034)	-0.162*** (0.035)

Table A4. continued

EU RAT	0.805*** (0.286)					
# MEAs in regime ratified	0.350*** (0.098)					
EU DIFFUSION		-0.008 (0.022)				
FRA RAT			-0.582* (0.304)			-0.536 (0.331)
GER RAT				-0.459 (0.289)		-0.360 (0.307)
UKM RAT					-0.123 (0.285)	0.153 (0.311)
<i>Observations</i>	4,949	4,949	4,949	4,949	4,949	4,949
γ_i	0.770	0.835	0.868	0.850	0.830	0.879
δ_j	0.847	0.664	0.664	0.629	0.651	0.647
<i>AIC</i>	1,159.7	1,179.8	1,176.2	1,177.4	1,179.7	1,178.7
<i>BIC</i>	1,283.3	1,296.9	1,293.3	1,294.5	1,296.8	1,308.9
<i>Log likelihood</i>	-560.8	-571.9	-570.1	-570.7	-571.9	-569.4

Notes: Multilevel logistic regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Duration included in terms of cubic polynoms (coefficients not reported). All independent variables lagged one year. *** p<0.01; ** p<0.05; * p<0.1.